General assessment scales for summer school placement speaking tests		
Score	Communication	Language
0	Little or no communication.	Little or no communicable language.
1	Displays limited fluency. Can talk about topics covering personal and familiar themes. More abstract and unfamiliar topics are beyond the speaker's scope. Noticeable long pauses, hesitation, reformulation, and repetition between words, while preparing the next utterance impedes cohesion, creates disfluency, and/or hinders understanding. Requires the interlocutor to reformulate, simplify, add redundancy and/or use non-verbal communication to assist understanding. Conversation is completely driven by the interlocutor.	Language resource is limited, and most utterances are short. The interlocutor may be required to supply language to the speaker to sustain the conversation. Produces some simple sentences. Reliant on some memorised utterances.
2	Displays some fluency. Can talk about a range of topics covering personal and familiar themes. More abstract and unfamiliar topics are limited in scope. Noticeable hesitation, reformulation, and repetition between words, while preparing the next utterance or when attempting more complex language impedes cohesion, creates disfluency, and/or hinders understanding. Requires the interlocutor to reformulate and/or add redundancy to assist understanding. Conversation is mostly driven by the interlocutor.	Errors in syntax, word choice, and grammatical tense are frequent, requiring the interlocutor to focus more and may hinder understanding. Produces a range of simple sentences. Complex sentences are attempted but limited in scope. May rely on some memorised utterances.
3	Displays a degree of fluency. Can talk about a range of familiar and unfamiliar topics. Some noticeable hesitation, reformulation, and repetition between words, while preparing the next utterance or when attempting more complex language may impede cohesion, create disfluency, and/or hinder understanding. May require the interlocutor to reformulate prompts and/or add redundancy to assist understanding. Conversation feels fairly natural and could continue without standard prompts from the interlocutor.	Errors in syntax, word choice, and grammatical tense are frequent but only occasionally hinder understanding. Produces a range of simple as well as complex sentences.
4	Displays a high degree of fluency. Can flexibly talk about a range of familiar and unfamiliar topics. Occasional noticeable hesitation, reformulation, and repetition between words, while preparing the next utterance, or when attempting more complex language rarely impede cohesion, create disfluency, and/or hinder understanding. Rarely requires the interlocutor to reformulate prompts to assist understanding. Conversation feels natural and would continue without standard prompts from the interlocutor.	Errors in syntax, word choice, and grammatical tense are infrequent but rarely hinder understanding. Flexibly produces a range of simple as well as complex sentences.
5	Fluent. Can flexibly talk about a range of familiar and unfamiliar topics. Responses are qualitative, relevant, and appropriate. Any hesitation, reformulation, and repetition do not disturb the flow of the conversation or act as a barrier to communication. Conversation feels spontaneous, natural, and authentic.	Errors in syntax, word choice, and grammatical tense are rare but do not hinder understanding. Produces an extensive range of simple as well as complex language.